WATERWAYS BREEDING BIRD SURVEY







MAMMAL SUMMARY SHEET

PLEASE USE BLOCK CAPITALS

Observer name					Obs. code (office use only)		
Nominal 1-km square reference (e.g. TL1234)		1 1			Year	У	УУУ
Did you look out for mamn mammals. Enter 'Y' if you l						record	
Species name	Sp. code	Visit	Section	Preser	nce codes	Count	
	*		•			A -1 -1 +	-l : C

Add extra sheets if necessary

Species code. See overleaf for codes.

Visit and section. This form covers both your Early and Late visits, and additional visits during the season. Enter the visit (E for Early and L for Late) and transect section (1-10) you saw the mammals or signs. Leave these boxes blank if none apply. **The online system does not cater well for observations made during the season but not on your core visits: enter these on the first section of either core visit.**

Presence codes

Please indicate the method(s) by which each species was recorded, using one or more (up to all five) of the following codes:

- **C** Live animals seen and <u>Counted</u> by you during the Early or Late WBBS visit.
- **D** <u>Dead</u> animals recorded during any visit this season.
- **F** Field signs recorded during any visit this season, e.g. tracks, droppings, molehills.
- Local knowledge of presence (during this season only), e.g. from a gamekeeper/landowner.
- **S** Live animals <u>Seen</u> by you on additional, non-WBBS visit(s) during this season.

'This season' denotes the period from January to July of the year in which you complete the survey. Field signs must be current, including active setts, dreys and fox dens. For example, for badger setts, use the 'F' (field signs) code only if there are definite signs of recent activity, such as a clear sett entrance and spoil heap, footprints or latrines.

MAMMAL RECORDING

Although the primary aim of WBBS is to record birds and their habitat, it would be useful if you could also record sightings or signs of mammals on your WBBS stretch. Populations of mammals in the UK have altered considerably over the last hundred years, yet these changes are poorly documented. BTO surveys contribute to the Tracking Mammals Partnership (jncc.defra.gov.uk/trackingmammals), which provides data on wild mammal populations to the UK government.

While carrying out your bird surveys, please note down mammal records on your Field Recording Sheets, alongside your bird records. Later, please either enter your observations directly online, or transfer your counts to this Mammal Summary Sheet, which covers both your early and your late visits. There is no need to make special visits to count mammals, nor to record them in distance bands.

Did you look out for mammals? Recording mammals is optional. Please enter 'Y' if you looked out for mammals/signs (even if you saw none), or record this information online. Enter 'N' if you did not participate in mammal recording (i.e. indicating that you may have seen mammals or signs that you did not record).

Species codes. Please enter the following species codes overleaf.

Brown hare	01	Roe deer	08	Stoat	16
Mountain/Irish hare	02	Fallow deer	09	Weasel	17
Rabbit	03	Muntjac	10	Water vole	43
Red squirrel	04	Hedgehog	11	Mink	57
Grey squirrel	05	Mole	13	Otter	58
Fox	06	Brown rat	14	Domestic cat	61
Red deer	07	Badger	15	For other specie	-

Numbers counted

The 'count' column is to record numbers of **live mammals seen as you carry out your line transect** and is not for dead animals, field signs or animals seen at other times. If you come across groups of mammals please make your best estimate of their numbers. Any estimate of the numbers of a particular species (no matter how rough), is more useful than recording no count, a range or text characters that cannot be input.

If you enter code 'C' in the presence codes column, you must enter a count in the count column, and vice versa. To record live animals seen during extra (non-WBBS) visits to your stretch, please use 'S' in the 'presence codes' column, but do not record a number in the 'count' column.

Example:

Species name	Sp. code	Visit	Section	Presence codes	Count
Rabbít	03	E	2	С	10
Rabbít	03	E	4	С	20
Mole	13	L	8	FD	

If you have any queries about mammal recording please contact:

WBBS, BTO, The Nunnery, Thetford, Norfolk, IP24 2PU

Email: wbbs@bto.org Tel: (01842) 750050 Fax: (01842) 750030

BTO is a Registered Charity, Number 216652 (England & Wales), SC039193 (Scotland).